#### Physician Wellness & Burnout Prevention

Susie Sharpe, MD

#### Content of this Talk

- Physician burnout: scope, cost and causes
- Unique features/ solutions for female physician burnout
- Changes needed at the health system level
- Individual factors we can work on
- Personal stories, art and pearls

#### Physician Wellness & Burnout Prevention

Susie Sharpe, MD



"LOVE"

Paris Art Fair, 2022



Lilies from
Chateau
Chenonceau,
France,

#### HEALTHCARE

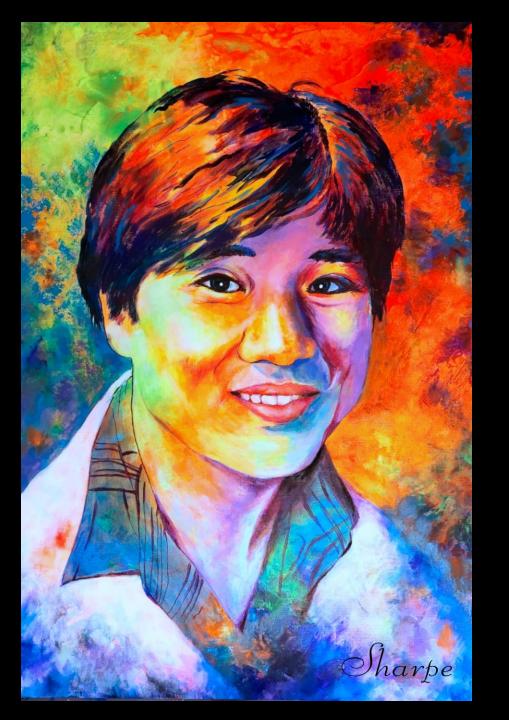
#### FINANCE

Nov 28, 2022

## Cost of burnout-related physician turnover totals \$5 billion annually

#### Common causes of Physician Burnout

- Too many bureaucratic, clerical tasks
- Too many work hours
- EMR
- Lack of autonomy
- Staff shortage negatively affecting workflow.
- "Too much to do and not enough time"
- Feeling that hospital administration doesn't care about physicians' wellbeing.



JHP, MD

## How are female physicians as a group different from male physicians?

## Female physicians spend

- More time with patients face to face (15% more)
- More time on documentation
- Provide more preventive care
- Provide more psychosocial counselling for patients than male physicians.

#### HEALTH NEWS FROM NPR BASED ON THE NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL OF MEDICINE

## Female Doctors Spend More Time With Patients, But Earn Less Money Than Men

- October 28, 20205:00 AM ET
  - By Mara Gordon



VOL. 40, NO. 12

**DECEMBER 2021** 

## Female Physicians Earn An Estimated \$2 Million Less Than Male Physicians

over a simulated 40-year career (after adjusting for specialty and number of hours)

<u>Christopher M. Whaley, Tina Koo, Vineet M. Arora, Ishani Ganguli, Nate Gross, and Anupam B. Jena</u>

#### JAMA: internal Medicine

Published: 12 February 2018

#### Comparison of Hospital Mortality and Readmission Rates for Medicare Patients Treated by Male vs Female Physicians

#### J of Internal Medicine

Oct 2008

H K Berthold <sup>1</sup>, I Gouni-Berthold, K P Bestehorn, M Böhm, W Krone

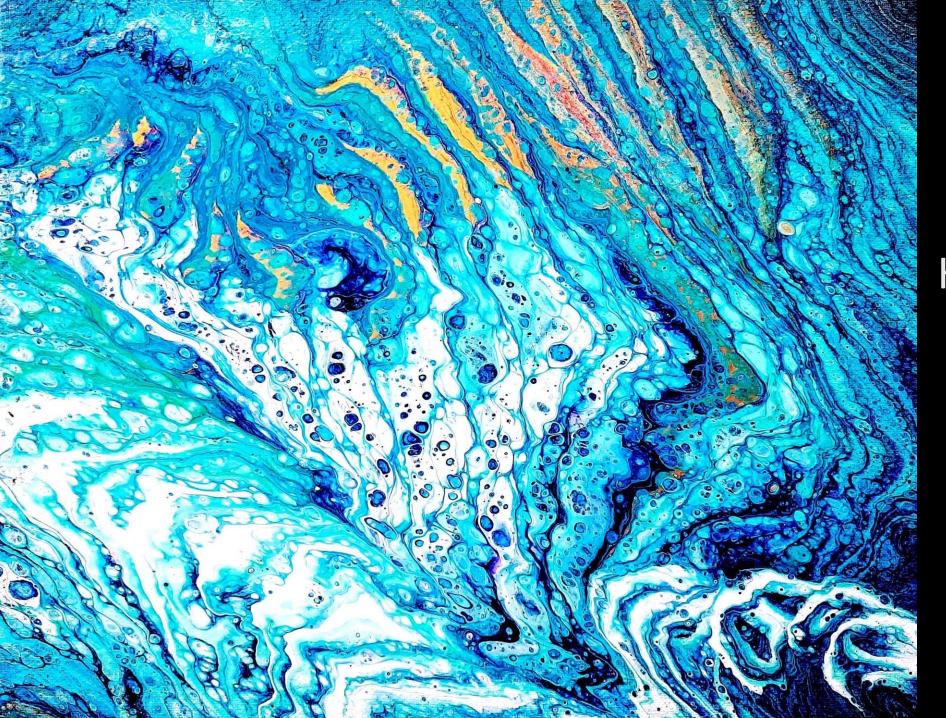
# Physician gender is associated with the quality of type 2 diabetes care

#### JAMA Surgery.

2022;157(2):146-156.

## Association of Surgeon-Patient Sex Concordance With Postoperative Outcomes

Christopher J. D. Wallis, MD, PhD<sup>1,2,3</sup>; Angela Jerath, MD, MSc<sup>4</sup>; Natalie Coburn, MD, MPH<sup>5</sup>; et al



New York Hampton Show 2021



# What are some of the factors that disproportionately affect

female physician burnout?

#### <u>Patient Education and Counseling</u> <u>Volume 76, Issue 3, September 2009, Pages 356-360</u>

## The influence of gender on the doctorpatient interaction

Klea D Bertakis

J Womens Health 2007 May;16(4):543-50.

## What women want from their physicians: a qualitative analysis

Cara Houle 1, Eileen Harwood, Angela Watkins, Karyn D Baum

#### Journal of General Internal Medicine

2018 Jun; 33(6): 963-965.

## Gendered Expectations: Do They Contribute to High Burnout Among Female Physicians?

Mark Linzer MD & Eileen Harwood PhD



# 80% of physician burnout and dissatisfaction is related to systems issues and 20% related to individual issues.

# What are some changes we need at the system level to combat physician burnout?

Physician Wellness committee

- Physician Wellness committee
- Change in Metrics of success

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- Consider effect of PSS on physician satisfaction



2021 Jan; 7(1): FSO657.

### The effect of patient satisfaction scores on physician job satisfaction and burnout

Byron J Schneider, Reza Ehsanian, Alex Schmidt, Lisa Huynh, David J Kennedy, Dermot P

Maher, and Sterling Haring



#### JFK

# What are some individual factors to consider in female physician burnout?

#### Characteristics associated with physician burnout

Behavior Sci 2018 Nov; 8(11):98

- being self-critical,
- sleep deprivation,
- perfectionism,
- idealism,
- female gender,
- inadequate support at home,
- having a partner in a non-medical profession.

Confidence gap

## A study done at Cornell University found that men overestimate their abilities and performance, while

women underestimate both, while in fact

there was no difference in their performance.



#### THE CONFIDENCE GAP

- Confidence gap
- Imposter syndrome

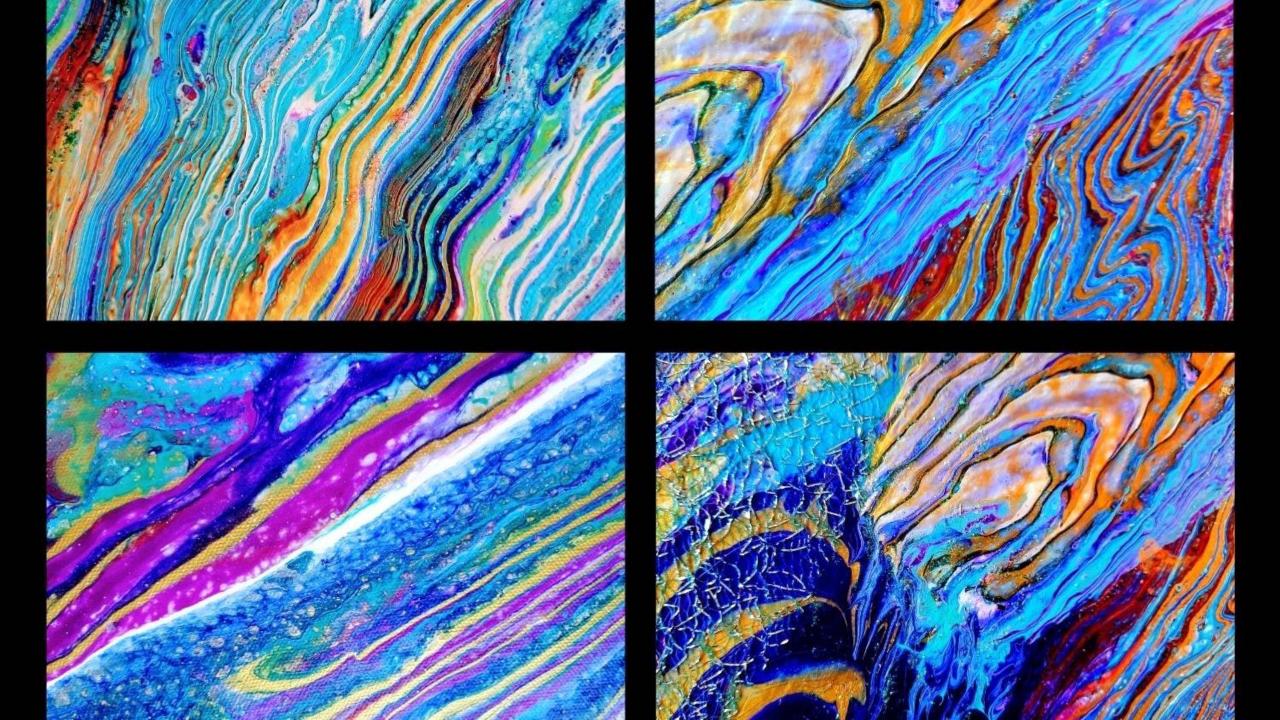
- Confidence gap
- Imposter syndrome
- Perfectionism

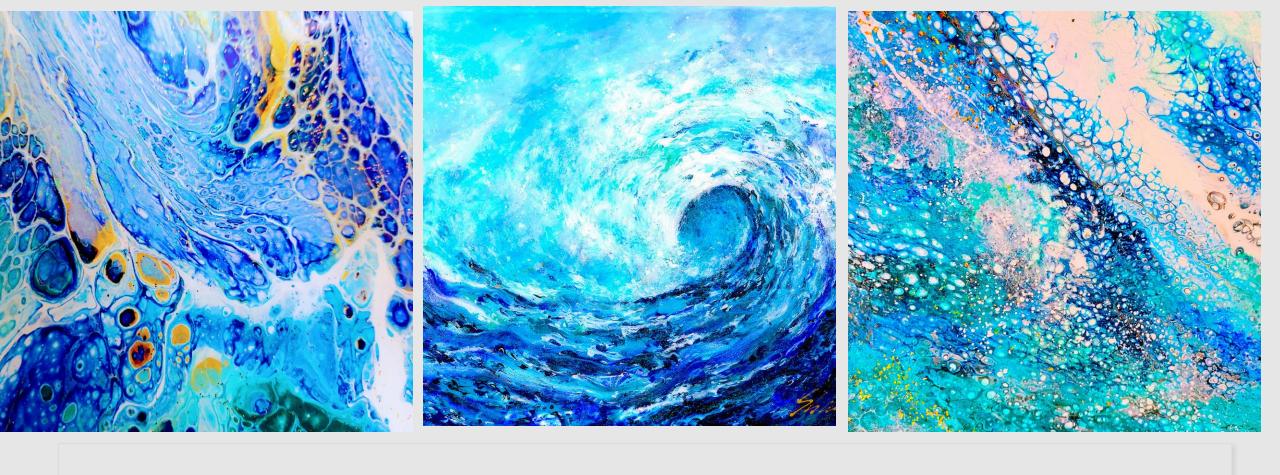
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- Setting boundaries

- Confidence gap
- Imposter syndrome
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- Spouse factor / domestic support
- Finding support
- Financial
- Setting boundaries
- Finding YOUR recharger





For Ocean Lovers Series



- Confidence gap
- Imposter syndrome
- Perfectionism
- Spouse factor / domestic support
- Finding support
- Financial
- Setting boundaries
- Finding a recharger
- Priority

1. Patients

2. Kids and their activities

3. Marriage

4. Myself

- Confidence gap
- Imposter syndrome
- Perfectionism
- Spouse factor / domestic support
- Finding support
- Financial
- Setting boundaries
- Finding a recharger
- Priority
- Your tank

#### Voices of Female Physicians

"Stop feeling guilty when you are already giving over 100%."

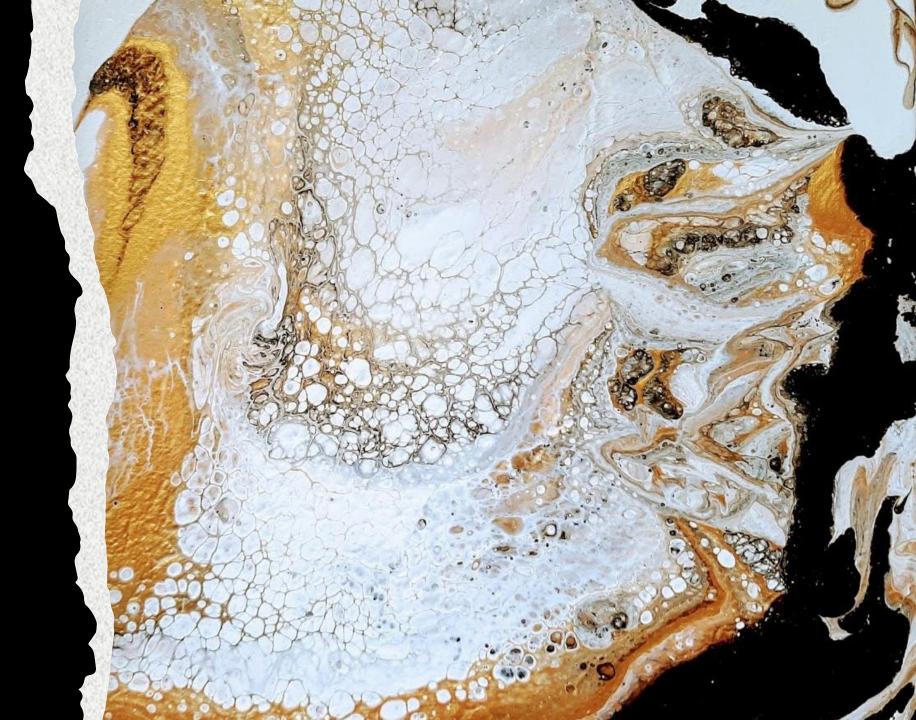
"You don't expect perfection from others, so stop expecting it from yourself."

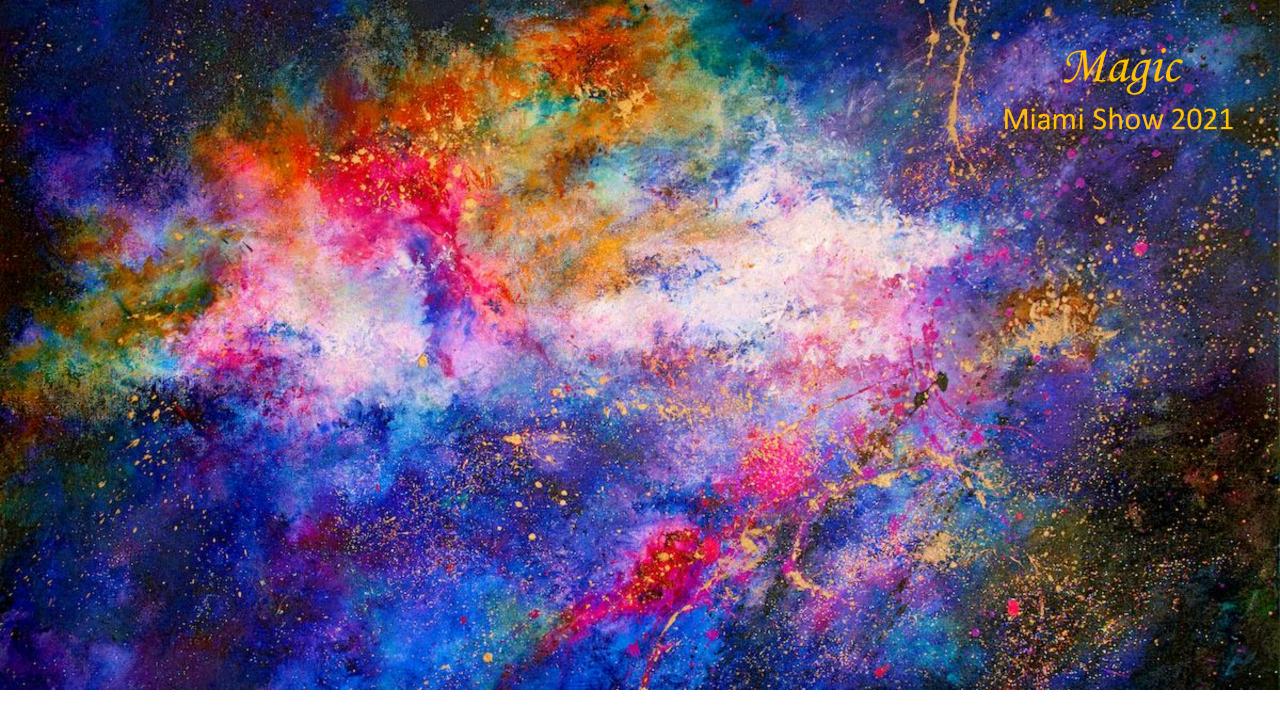
"Its okay to slow down!"

"Don't make being a doctor your entire identity. It's part of you and truly a privilege but .... There is so much more to life."



Golden Elegance Series







### **TEDX** University of Washington, Seattle

April 2023



TEDx talk,

"4 Keys to Achieving You



You only live once but if you do it right once is enough.

Mae West



#### A Beautiful Soul